## ORDINANCE NO.

## AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF UNION CITY ADDING CHAPTER 5.55 "RENT REVIEW" TO THE UNION CITY MUNICIPAL CODE

- **WHEREAS**, there is an increasing demand for rental housing in the City of Union City leading to rising rents; and
- **WHEREAS**, the average rent for market-rate units in the City of Union City has increased significantly in the last five years; and
- **WHEREAS**, rent increases can cause significant financial hardship for tenants and potentially displacement; and
  - WHEREAS, secure and stable shelter is a basic necessity of life; and
- **WHEREAS,** on May 17, 2016, the City Council held a study session to review possible tenant protection measures to address rising rents and displacement; and
- **WHEREAS**, on July 12, 2016, the City Council formed a Rent and Tenant Taskforce ("Taskforce") to assist with the consideration of possible tenant protection measures; and
- **WHEREAS,** on September 13, 2016, the City Council appointed fifteen (15) members to the Taskforce and the Taskforce convened seven (7) public meetings from October 2016 to January 2017; and
- **WHEREAS,** on January 31, 2017, the City Council considered the Taskforce's recommendations; and
- **WHEREAS,** on February 14, 2017, the City Council directed staff to develop a rent review ordinance; and
- **WHEREAS,** on March 28, 2017, the City Council provided direction regarding proposed provisions for a rent review ordinance; and
- **WHEREAS**, Article XI, Section 7 of the California Constitution provides that a city may make and enforce within its limits all local police, sanitary and other ordinances and regulations not in conflict with general laws; and
- **WHEREAS**, the City Council desires to create a non-binding rent review process to encourage landlords and tenants to reach mutually agreed to outcomes to disputes related to rent increases; and
- **WHEREAS**, the rent review process will increase cooperation and fairness within the residential rental market; and
  - WHEREAS, the rent review ordinance is consistent with City policies; and

**WHEREAS**, the amendments to the Municipal Code propose to add Chapter 5.55 as shown in Exhibit A, which exhibit is attached and incorporated herein by reference.

## THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF UNION CITY DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

**SECTION 1. Recitals.** The above recitals are true and correct and made a part of this Ordinance.

**SECTION 2. CEQA.** Approval of the amendments is exempt from further environmental review under the general rule in California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines Section 15061(b)(3) that CEQA only applies to projects that have the potential for causing a significant effect on the environment. As a series of text amendments and additions, it can be seen with certainty that there is no possibility that the ordinance will have a significant effect on the environment.

**SECTION 3. Findings.** The City Council makes the following findings in support of approving this Ordinance, based on the whole of the record before it.

- 1. The City has a substantial government interest in regulating the relations between residential landlords and tenants in order to increase certainty, stability, and fairness within the residential rental market.
- 2. The amendments are neither overbroad nor vague, and are consistent with the City's efforts to protect the public health, safety and the general welfare.

**SECTION 4. Approval.** The City Council hereby approves the amendments to the Municipal Code, more particularly, adding Chapter 5.55 as shown in attached Exhibit A, which is incorporated herein by reference and available for review in the City Clerk's office during normal business hours.

**SECTION 5. Severability.** If any provision of this Ordinance or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the Ordinance, including the application of such part or provision to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby and shall continue in full force and effect. To this end, provisions of this Ordinance are severable. The City Council hereby declares that it would have passed each section, subsection, subdivision, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase hereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more sections, subsections, subdivisions, paragraphs, sentences, clauses, or phrases be held unconstitutional, invalid, or unenforceable.

<u>SECTION 6.</u> Publication and effective date. Within fifteen (15) days from and after adoption, this Ordinance shall be published once in the Tri-City Voice, a newspaper of general circulation printed and published in Alameda County and circulated in the City of Union City, in accordance with California Government Code Section 36933. This Ordinance shall take effect and be enforced thirty (30) days after its adoption.

PASSED, APPROVED,	<b>AND ADOPTED</b> by the City Council of the City of Union City at a
regular meeting held on	, 2017, by the following vote:

AYES:	COUNCILMEMBERS:		
NOES:	COUNCILMEMBERS:		
ABSENT:	COUNCILMEMBERS:		
ABSTAIN:	COUNCILMEMBERS		
APPROVED:			
Carol Dutra-V	Vernaci, Mayor		
ATTEST:		APPROVED AS TO FORM:	
Anna Brown, City Clerk		Benjamin T. Reyes II, City Attorney	

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